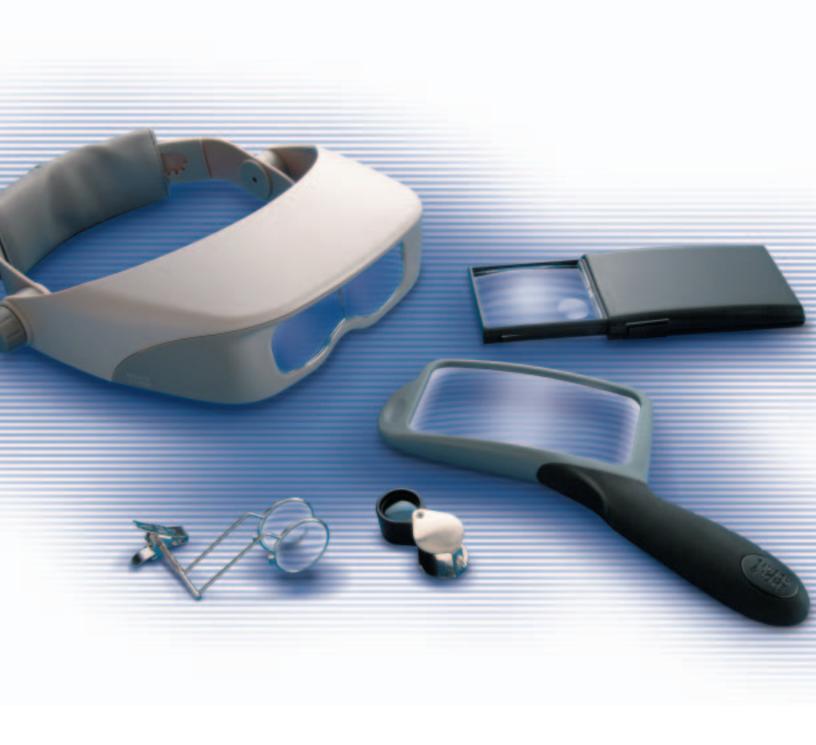
# Bausch & Lomb

MAGNIFIERS

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#### HAND-HELD MAGNIFIERS

Only Bausch & Lomb magnifiers incorporate precision optics and ergonomic properties for increased clarity and comfort during use. Engineered with the same quality and care that have made Bausch & Lomb optical products the premium choice for more than a century. Great for reading, hobbies and close-up work.



- Stabilizing edge for two-hand positioning
- ErgoTouch® grip is molded to fit your hand
- Extra-wide field of vision
- Precision acrylic lens (round 5" glass lens available)
- High-power inset lenses for detailed viewing

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power	Inset Power	Lens Size
Rectangular 2" x 4"	813376	88850	2X	N/A	2" x 4"
Round 31/4"	813303	88362	2X	4X	31/4" x 4"
Round 4"	813304	88364	2X	6X	4"
Round 5"	813305	88794	2X	4X	5"
Round 5" Glass	813405	83405	2X	N/A	5"

# ILLUMINATED MAGNIFIERS

#### ILLUMINATED STAND MAGNIFIER

This magnifier offers versatility across a number of different applications including industry, schools, office, laboratory and hobbies. Both the lens and the light are adjustable. Simply tilt the lens and small hand-held objects can be worked on or inspected. Or with the lens parallel to the work surface, lay the object directly beneath the lens and it's in focus. The acrylic lens is 2" x 4" and uses a UL approved low-voltage wall transformer. The stand is nickel-plated steel rod.

Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power	Diopers	Lens Size	Inset Power
813480	88481	2X	8D	2" x 4"	5X

#### ILLUMINATED MAGNIFIERS CONTINUED

#### MULTI-PURPOSE STAND MAGNIFIER

The most versatile stand magnifier you can find. The patented stand has multiple configurations allowing for all situations where hands-free magnification is needed (can also be used as hand-held). Compact and portable for home, office or briefcase. Battery-powered light for assistance in low-light conditions. Large 2" x 2%" acrylic lens with 3X insert. Two AAA batteries included.

Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power	Diopers	Lens Size	Inset Power
819014	89014	2X	8D	2" x 23/8"	3X

#### COMPACT LIGHTED MAGNIFIER

Provides illuminated magnification in a convenient size, perfect for a pocket, briefcase, purse, glovebox or desk. Simply push a button to release the large 2" acrylic lens and push again to light the lens. Push the lens back into its protective case for storage. Ideal for reading assistance in low-light conditions. Two AAA batteries included.



# FOLDING LIGHTED MAGNIFIER 2" X 4"

Features popular 2" x 4", 2X acrylic lens. Built-in light enables reading in low-light conditions. Unique folding handle swings in and out for convenient use and easy storage in pocket, purse, briefcase, glovebox and desk. Comes with its own attractive protective storage case. Folding Lighted Magnifier requires two AAA batteries (included).

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power	Diopers	Lens Size
Compact Lighted	819008	89008	2X	8D	2" x 2"
Folding Lighted	819013	89013	2X	8D	2" × 4"



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#### CODDINGTON MAGNIFIERS



In terms of performance, both the Hastings and the Coddington Magnifiers are second to none. Correction in the Coddington magnifiers is achieved through the use of a

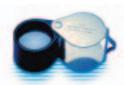
single thick glass lens with a central groove diaphragm. This provides for sharp, crisp images. Like the Hastings Triplets, the Coddington Magnifiers have a swing-away, nickel-plated case.

#### ILLUMINATED CODDINGTON

A problem often encountered in using a high-power magnifier is the lack of sufficient light on the object. The Illuminated Coddington Magnifier eliminates this problem. A bulb inserted in the groove of the Coddington glass lens illuminates the object being examined. Requires two AA batteries (not included).

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Diameter
Coddington 10X	816131	86131	1" (2.5 cm)	10X	40D	19.8 mm
Coddington 14X	816135	86135	.8" (2.0 cm)	14X	56D	15.8 mm
Coddington 20X	816141	86141	.5" (1.3 cm)	20X	80D	12.5 mm
Illuminated Coddington 10X	813434	83434	1" (2.5 cm)	10X	40D	19.8 mm

#### HASTINGS TRIPLET MAGNIFIERS



Truly the finest magnifiers Bausch & Lomb has to offer, Hastings Triplet Magnifiers incorporate three separate glass lenses, bonded together to form a compound lens to provide sharp, very distinct magnified

images without distortion—even under 14 and 20 power magnification. A swing-away, nickel-plated case protects the lens and serves as a handle.

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Diameter
Hastings Triplet 7X	816168	86168	1.5" (3.9 cm)	7X	28D	19.8 mm
Hastings Triplet 10X	816171	86171	1" (2.5 cm)	10X	40D	15.8 mm
Hastings Triplet 14X	816175	86175	.8" (2.0 cm)	14X	56D	12.5 mm
Hastings Triplet 20X	816181	86181	.5" (1.3 cm)	20X	80D	8.3 mm

#### MEASURING MAGNIFIERS

#### HASTINGS TRIPLET MEASURING MAGNIFIER

The Hastings Triplet Measuring Magnifier is a valuable tool whenever and wherever precision work is performed. The Hastings glass lens is adjustable for individual



focus and provides a flat, distortion-free image. The transparent body allows illumination to fall on the magnified area. Available in either 7X or 10X magnification. Protective case keeps the magnifier safe and damage-free, even in harsh work environments.

#### **SCALES** (Sold Separately)

General Purpose Scale measures radii from 1/16" to 3/8", angles in single degrees to 90°, 0.005" and 0.1 mm scales, and line widths of .001", .002" and .003".

Inch Scale measures 3/4" in 0.005" intervals.

Metric Scale measures 20 mm in 0.1 mm intervals.

Protractor Scale measures 360° in single degrees.

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Diameter
Magnifier 7X	813435	83435	1.5" (3.9 cm)	7X	28D	19.8 mm
Lens only-7X	813445	83445		7X	28D	19.8 mm
Magnifier 10X	813433	83433	1.0" (2.5 cm)	10X	40D	15.8 mm
Lens only-10X	813444	83444		10X	40D	15.8 mm
General Purpose Scale	813436	83436				
Inch Scale	813437	83437				
Metric Scale	813438	83438				
Protractor Scale	813439	83439				



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### LENSCOPE® MAGNIFIERS

The Bausch & Lomb Lenscope®
Magnifier is a precision inspection tool.
It provides a clear, distortion-free
image and can be used for virtually
any kind of close inspection or
measurement application. This versatile



magnifier offers a choice of interchangeable Hastings Triplet glass lenses (7X or 10X). The Lenscope® Magnifier features an ergonomic plastic body, two angled illumination lamps (45° or 90° from the viewing angle), and a zippered storage case. Requires two AA batteries (not included).

(See Hastings Triplet Measuring Magnifier for add-on scales information.)

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Diameter
Lenscope® 7X	813443	83443	3.9 cm	7X	28D	19.8 mm
Lens only-7X	813445	83445	3.9 cm	7X	28D	19.8 mm
Lenscope® 10X	813442	83442	2.5 cm	10X	40D	15.8 mm
Lens only-10X	813444	83444	2.5 cm	10X	40D	15.8 mm

# MAGNA VISOR

Hard Working. Great Looking. Bausch & Lomb quality optics and contemporary design come together in this quality visor for



hands-free viewing. Lightweight acrylic lenses give you the precision you need for detail work, crafts and hobbies. Hard-working features provide comfort and convenience. Features:

- Comfortably adjusts to all head sizes
- Can be worn over prescription or safety glasses
- Soft, padded headband removes for cleaning

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power	Diopers
Visor w/12" lens	814212	84212	1.8X	7.2D
Visor w/8" lens	814208	84208	2.2X	8.8D
Visor w/6" lens	814206	84206	2.6X	10.4D
12" lens	814312	84312	1.8X	7.2D
8" lens	814308	84308	2.2X	8.8D
6" lens	814306	84306	2.6X	10.4D

#### WATCHMAKER'S LOUPES AND ACCESSORIES



Bausch & Lomb Watchmaker's Loupes have long been the industry standard. These lightweight glass lens magnifiers are available in a complete range of powers. All Bausch & Lomb Watchmaker's Loupes are manufactured for headband attachment if appropriate.

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Diameter
4X-8X	814105	84105	2.5" (6.4 cm)	4X	16D	22.2 mm
			1.5" (3.8 cm)	5X	20D	12.5 mm
		combined	1.25" (3.2 cm)	8X	32D	
8X-17X	814108	84108	1.25" (3.2 cm)	8X	32D	22.2 mm
			.5" (1.3 cm)	13X	52D	12.5 mm
		combined	.5" (1.3 cm)	17X	72D	
10X Hastings	814113	84113	1" (2.5 cm)	10X	40D	15.8 mm
1" Lens 10X Hastings	814170	84170	1" (2.5 cm)	10X	40D	25.4 mm
7X	814171	84171	1.5" (3.8 cm)	7X	28D	25.4 mm
5X	814172	84172	2" (5.1 cm)	5X	20D	25.4 mm
4X	814173	84173	2.5" (6.4 cm)	4X	16D	25.4 mm
Headband	814114	84114				
Spectacle Loupe Holder	814199	84199				

# CLASSIC METAL™ EYEGLASS LOUPES

Made with precision optical glass, and designed for a secure fit, these eyeglass loupes are ideal for any kind of detail work. Features:

- Mount easily to either side of eyeglasses
- Includes Side Shield Adapter Kit for use with safety eyewear
- Custom-fit storage case included



Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Diameter
814117	84117	3.3" (8.4 cm)	3X	12D	24.0 mm
814127	84127	2.5" (6.4 cm)	4X	16D	24.0 mm
814137	84137	2" (5.1 cm)	5X	20D	24.0 mm
814147	84147	1.5" (3.8 cm)	7X	28D	24.0 mm
814178	84178	2.5" (6.4 cm)and 1.5" (3.8 cm)	4X and 4X (7X combined)	16D and 28D	24.0 mm (2)
814179	84179	3.3" (8.4 cm) and 2" (5.1 cm)	3X and 3X (5X combined)	12D and 20D	24.0 mm (2)
Replaceme 814100	ent Side Shi 84100	ield Adapter Kit		side-shield adap	

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#### FOLDING POCKET MAGNIFIERS

The Folding Pocket Magnifiers are available in a wide range of powers from 3X to 20X with several styles offering



two or three lenses providing varying focal lengths and magnification powers. By combining lenses, three different powers are available with the two-lens

model and seven different powers with the three-

lens model. The glass lenses used in all folding pocket magnifiers provide durability for long life. The durable plastic swing-away case not only provides a protective cover for the lenses, but serves as a handle as well.

Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Number of Lenses	Lens Diameter
812354	88176	2.5"	4X	16D	1	36.0 mm
812363	88183	3.3" to 1.4"	3X to 7X	16D to 28D	2	37.0 mm
812364	88184	2.5" to 1.1"	4X to 9X	16D to 36D	2	23.0 mm
812365	88185	2.0" to .8"	5X to 12X	20D to 48D	2	20.3 mm
812367	88187	2.0" to .5"	5X to 20X	20D to 80D	3	20.3 mm (2)
						15.2 mm (1)

# HANDS-FREE MAGNIFIER

Offers the convenience of magnification yet leaves both hands free to hold a book or to perform the delicate work of hobby or craft. The large 4" x 5" lens provides a super-large viewing area that covers most book page widths...two newspaper columns...full work areas. Made of optical-grade acrylic plastic. The support cord is easily adjusted for comfortable positioning.

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power	Lens Size
Hands-Free Magnifier	813390	88887	2X	4" x 5"

#### Specialty Magnifiers

#### PACKETTE® MAGNIFIER 1.7" X 2"

The Bausch & Lomb Packette® Magnifier is a smart, contemporary design that fits easily in the palm of your hand. The hard plastic cover snaps open and clicks shut. 5X aspheric acrylic lens provides

a sharp and precise focus over the entire 2" viewing area.



#### ATTACHED CASE MAGNIFIER

This handy 2X magnifier has a glass lens. The case on the magnifier not only protects the lens but serves as a handle as well.

#### **ASPHERIC 5X MAGNIFIER 6.5"**

An excellent high-power magnifier, the 2" 5X aspheric glass lens assures optimum edge-to-edge clarity.



From stamp collectors to industrial engineers, the Linen Tester Magnifier offers unlimited versatility across a number of different applications. The Linen Tester offers a strong 5X double acrylic lens and a fold-out stand with an inch

(in 32nds) and a 20 mm (in 1.0 mm) scale in the base. It's supplied with a rigid plastic case for optimum lens protection.





Originally designed for the exacting work of handtooling photo-engraved printing plates, the Double Lens Magnifier provides 3.5X magnification and offers near-universal application in precision work. The magnifier uses two plano-convex glass lenses for a "corrected" wide, flat field.

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Focal Distance	Power	Diopers	Lens Size
Packette® Magnifier	813133	89126	2" (5.1 cm)	5X	20D	36.0 mm
Attached Case Mag	812605	88255	127.0 mm	2X	8D	50.0 mm
Aspheric 5X Mag	813122	83122	2" (5.1 cm)	5X	20D	50.0 mm
Linen Tester Mag	813449	83449	2" (5.1 cm)	5X	20D	1"
Double Lens Mag	813476	83476	3" (7.3 cm)	3.5X	14D	15/8"



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### SIGHT SAVERS® BRAND MAGNIFIERS

#### 2" X 4" RECTANGLE MAGNIFIER

- Features dual magnifiers—2X and 6X
- Durable, one-piece molded construction

#### 31/4" ROUND MAGNIFIER

- Features dual magnifiers— 2X and 6X
- Durable, one-piece molded construction



- Powerful 3X magnification
- Compact and convenient—5" x 1½"
- Requires 2 AAA batteries (not included)

#### MAGNA-THIN® MAGNIFIER

- Powerful 2X magnification
- Compact and convenient carry in purse or wallet
- Protective case included

#### MAGNA-PAGE®

- Full-page magnifier
- Specially designed molded fresnel lens



2" x 4" Rectangle 2206 43049 2X 6X 2" x 4" 3%" Round 2205 43048 2X 6X 3½"	Description
31/4" Round 2205 43048 2X 6X 31/4"	2" x 4" Rectangle
	3¼" Round
Mini-Lite® 2209 42209 3X N/A 1½" x 1½"	Mini-Lite®
Magna-Thin® 2200 43044 2X N/A N/A	Magna-Thin®
Magna-Page® 819007 89007 2X N/A 81/4" x 103/4"	Magna-Page®

# BAR MAGNIFIERS/RULERS

These acrylic bar magnifiers lie flat on the page, doubling the height of letters while magnifying two lines of type at a time without any need to focus.

#### MAGNA-BAR®

The 5¼" Magna-Bar® easily covers the full-page width of most books.

#### MAGNA-RULE®

The 10-inch overall length Magna-Rule® offers an eight-inch scale in both inches and centimeters, making it very useful with tabulated data. It also serves as a linear guide.

#### LIGHTED BAR MAGNIFIER

The unique, patented Lighted Bar Magnifier works well in lowlight conditions. It lies directly on a page, so it's great for small text



and financial data, like phone books and spreadsheets.

Description	Order No.	UPC Code (10119)	Power
Magna-Bar®	812617	82617	2X
Magna-Rule®	812618	82618	2X
Lighted Bar	812619	82619	2X



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#### What Is a Magnifier?

A magnifier is a lens that increases the apparent size of objects seen through it. It may be a single lens, thicker at the center than at its edge, or it may be a compound lens made of several lenses mounted or cemented together.

By moving closer to an object we are able to see it in more detail. But the focusing power of our eyes is limited and we are able to see clearly only down to about 10 inches. A magnifier, in effect, adds focusing power to the eye, enabling us to move closer than 10 inches to the object and to see more detail. We see the effect as an increase in the image size.

Depending on its power, a magnifier makes it possible to see an object clearly as close as one-half inch from the eye.

#### Why So Many Different Magnifiers?

Basically, the purpose of a magnifier is to enlarge the image of an object so that its details may be seen more clearly. This is a function of the *power* of the magnifier. However, three other factors affect the performance of a magnifier and its suitability for certain jobs: *field of view, depth of field* and *working distance* (focal length). The four factors are interdependent; if the power is increased, the other three become smaller, and so forth. In selecting a magnifier, you should consider all four factors.

#### Power of Magnification

The power of magnification refers to the capacity in the lens to increase the image size. X, the symbol used with a number in

denoting the power of a magnifier, is quite simply the multiplication sign, "times." Thus, a 2X magnifier creates an image size twice as large as that which the unaided eye sees at 10 inches.

A 3X magnifier triples the image size, and so on.

#### Focal Length (Working Distance)

Focal length is the distance at which a magnifier must be held away from an object to achieve clear focus and maximum magnification. In a 2X magnifier the focal length is approximately 5 inches (the lens thickness is a factor); in a 5X magnifier it is 2 inches; and in a 20X magnifier it is 1/2 inch.

#### Field of View

Field of view is the size of the area that can be seen at any one time. In a magnifier, a number of things influence the field of view: the diameter of the lens for instance. However, the power of magnification primarily determines the size of the field of view—the higher the power the smaller the field of view.

#### Depth of Field

Depth of field is the distance that you can move a magnifier toward or away from an object and still have the object in focus. It also refers to the depth of the area in front of or behind the viewed object that can be seen clearly. Like the field of view, the depth of field has an inverse relationship with the power of magnification—the higher the power the shorter the depth of field.

### Field of View

The Higher the Power, the Smaller the Field of View



#### 2X

Here is a 6-32 button-head machine screw, 1½ \* long, as seen through a 2X magnifier. Working distance is about 5 inches.



#### 10X

With a 10X glass only a few of the screw threads are visible. Here the lens must be held less than an inch away.



#### 20X

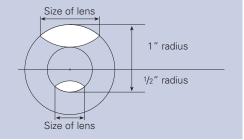
Field of view with a 20X lens is very restricted. Working distance now is only about 1/2 inch.

Notice, too, that the depth of field decreases as the power increases.

#### Size in a Magnifier

The Stronger the Power, the Smaller the Lens

Although the refractive index (light-bending power) of the glass or plastic is a factor, it is primarily the curves of the lens that determine the power of the magnifier. And the radius of the strongest curve physically limits the width of the lens. Low-powered lenses have shallower curves with longer radii than high-powered lenses, and consequently can be larger. As is evident in the diagram, it is possible to have a much wider lens in a magnifier with a one-inch radius curve than in one with a half-inch radius curve.





#### GLOSSARY

**aberration**—The failure of a lens to bring all the rays of light to exact focus, causing a blue-red image.

**achromatic**—A lens which corrects for chromatic aberration; transmits light that forms images practically free from prismatic colors.

aplanatic—A lens which corrects for spherical aberration and coma.

**astigmatism**—A defect in which the lens fails to unite rays of light from an external point at a single image point, thus giving an imperfect image or vision.

**chromatic aberration**—The inability of a lens to focus light of different colors at a simple point.

**Coddington**—A corrected lens, named after its British inventor, Henry Coddington.

**coma**—The blurred appearance or hazy border surrounding an object viewed through a lens which is not free from spherical aberration.

**concave**—Describes a lens surface which is hollowed; interior of a curved surface.

**convex**—Describes a lens surface that curves or is rounded outward.

**corrected**—A lens or lens system which corrects for aberrations; remedies deviations of light rays from object to eye to produce a clear, sharp image.

**crown glass**—Optical alkali-lime glass having a low dispersion and usually a low index of refraction.

**curvature of field**—When a plane field is not imaged as a plane, or the outer part of the field is not imaged in the same plane as the center and therefore appears out of focus; as opposed to flatness of field.

curvature of lens—The amount of sharpness of curve in a lens surface.

diopter—The amount of power in a lens needed to focus parallel light at one meter.

**dispersion**—The separation of light into its component colors, as in passing through a prism.

**distortion**—That defect of a lens whereby the images of straight lines appear curved.

double lens magnifier—A magnifier composed of two single lenses.

**flatness of field**—Appearance of the image to be flat; a plane in the object will be imaged as a plane as opposed to curvature of field.

**flint glass**—A heavy, brilliant glass containing lead and having a high dispersion and usually a high index of refraction.

**focus**—The point at which light rays through a lens intersect to form an image.

**Hastings Triplet**—A highly corrected magnifier composed of three simple lens elements cemented together to form a single lens.

**highly corrected**—A magnifier or lens in which virtually all aberration is eliminated.

**image**—The likeness or picture formed by a lens; the optical counterpart of an object.

**meniscus**—A crescent-shaped lens—one which is concave on one surface, convex on the other. It may be converging or diverging.

plano—Pertaining to flat; a plano lens surface has no curve.

**plano-concave**—A lens with one surface flat, the other curved inward. (See concave)

**plano-convex**—A lens with one surface flat, the other curved outward. (See convex)

**refractive index**—The ration of speed of light in a vacuum, or in a given medium to its speed in a different medium.

**semi-corrected**—A magnifier or lens in which only part of the aberration is eliminated.

**spherical aberration**—A defect in a lens which causes marginal and central rays to focus at different distances from the lens, producing an image which lacks contrast.